Exercise 3.2

1. Analysis → analyze
2. Suggest → suggestion
3. Expression → express
4. Decrease → decrease
5. Emphasize → emphasis
6. Believe → belief
7. Approach → approach
8. Failure → fail
9. Improve → improvement
10. Explanation → explain
11. Attempt → attempt
12. Comparison → compare
13. Intelligent → intelligence
14. Increase → increase
15. Description → describe
16. Conclusion → conclude
17. Define → definition
18. Thorough → thoroughness
19. Accuracy → accurate
20. Clear → clarity
21. Evaluate → evaluation
22. Discuss → discussion
23. Appearance → appear
24. Careful → care
25. Examine → examination

Exercise 3.3

1. The buyer compares the two objects by evaluating them.
   The two objects have a comparison by their evaluation from the buyer.
2. She increases her grades by strongly believing in her abilities.
   The increase in her grades is due to the strong belief she has in her abilities.
3. Veronica reacted very different to her friends after the surprise.
   After the surprise, there was a difference in Veronica’s reaction toward her friends.
Exercise 3.6

2. Attempts were made on the part of the president’s aides to assert his immunity from congressional subpoena.

**Revision:** Aides of the president attempted to have him immune from a subpoena by congress.

4. Your analysis of my report omits any data in support of your criticism of my findings.

**Revision:** When you analyzed my report you omitted any data that supports your criticism about what I found.

Section II

Exercise 4.1

• #2 A decision about forcibly administering medication in an emergency room setting despite the inability of an irrational patient to provide legal consent is usually an on-scene medical decision.

  **Revision:** A common on scene medical decision is when a doctor forcibly administers medicine to an irrational patient unable to provide him with the appropriate legal consent.

• #4 Resistance has been growing against building mental health facilities in residential areas because of a belief that the few examples of improper management are typical.

  **Revision:** The citizens have been resisting the plan of building mental health facilities in residential areas because they believe improper management occasionally occur.

Exercise 4.2

• #2 Different planes of the painting are noticed, because their colors are set against a background of shades of gray that are laid on in layers that cannot be seen unless the surface is examined closely.

  **Revision:** You can notice different planes of the painting because the painter set their colors against a background of gray shades laid on layers; you need to examine the surface closely in order to see them.

• #4 Science education will not be improved in this nation to a level sufficient to ensure that American industry will be supplied with skilled workers and researchers until more money is provided to primary and secondary schools.

  **Revision:** Primary and secondary schools need more money from the government to improve science education to a sufficient level to ensure that American industry will have skilled workers and researchers in the future.